

ULN2003/ULN2004 Seven Darlington array

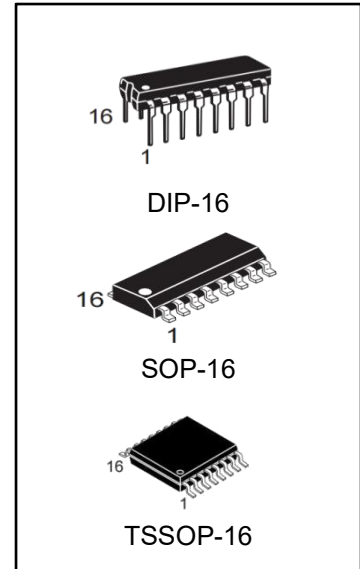
Description

The ULN2003, ULN2004, are high voltage, high current Darlington arrays each containing seven open collector Darlington pairs with common emitters. Each channel rated at 500 mA and can withstand peak currents of 600 mA. Suppression diodes are included for inductive load driving and the inputs are pinned opposite the outputs to simplify board layout.

The versions interface to all common logic families:

- ULN2003 (5 V TTL, CMOS)
- ULN2004 (6 - 15 V CMOS, PMOS)

These versatile devices are useful for driving a wide range of loads including solenoids, relays DC motors, LED displays filament lamps, thermal printheads and high power buffers.



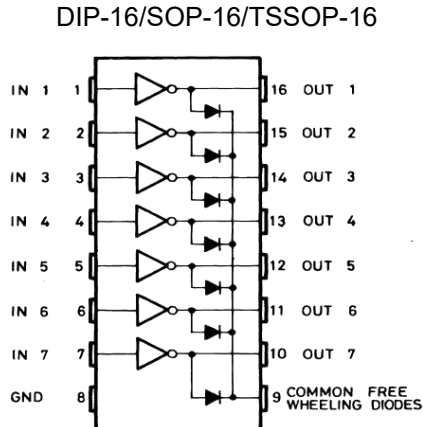
Features

- Seven Darlington pairs per package
- Output current 500 mA per driver (600 mA peak)
- Output voltage 50 V
- Integrated suppression diodes for inductive loads
- Outputs can be paralleled for higher current
- TTL/CMOS/PMOS/DTL compatible inputs
- Inputs pinned opposite outputs to simplify layout

Ordering Information

| DEVICE | Package Type | MARKING | Packing | Packing Qty |
|--------------|--------------|---------|---------|--------------|
| ULN2003N | DIP-16 | ULN2003 | TUBE | 1000pcs/Box |
| ULN2004N | DIP-16 | ULN2004 | TUBE | 1000pcs/Box |
| ULN2003M/TR | SOP-16 | ULN2003 | REEL | 2500pcs/Reel |
| ULN2004M/TR | SOP-16 | ULN2004 | REEL | 2500pcs/Reel |
| ULN2003MT/TR | TSSOP-16 | ULN2003 | REEL | 2500pcs/Reel |
| ULN2004MT/TR | TSSOP-16 | ULN2004 | REEL | 2500pcs/Reel |

Pin configuration



Absolute maximum ratings

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
|-----------|--|-------------|------|
| V_O | Output voltage | 50 | V |
| V_I | Input voltage (for ULN2003 - 2004) | 30 | V |
| I_C | Continuous collector current | 500 | mA |
| I_B | Continuous base current | 25 | mA |
| T_A | Operating ambient temperature range | - 40 to 85 | °C |
| T_{STG} | Storage temperature range | - 55 to 150 | °C |
| T_J | Junction temperature | 150 | °C |
| T_L | Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 seconds) | 245 | °C |

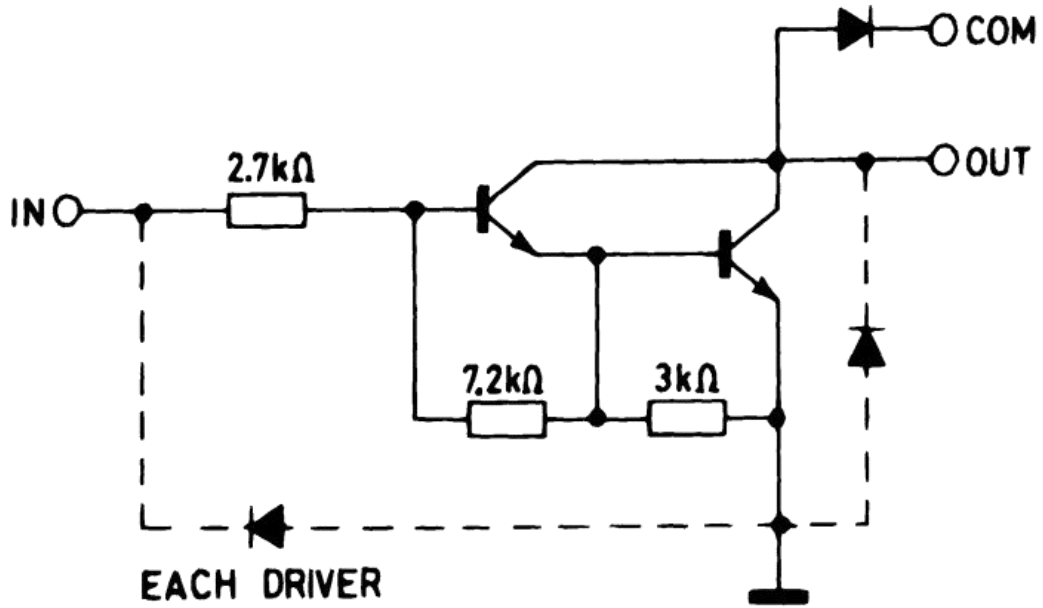
Note: Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Ratings indicate conditions for which the device is intended to be functional, but specific performance is not ensured.

Thermal data

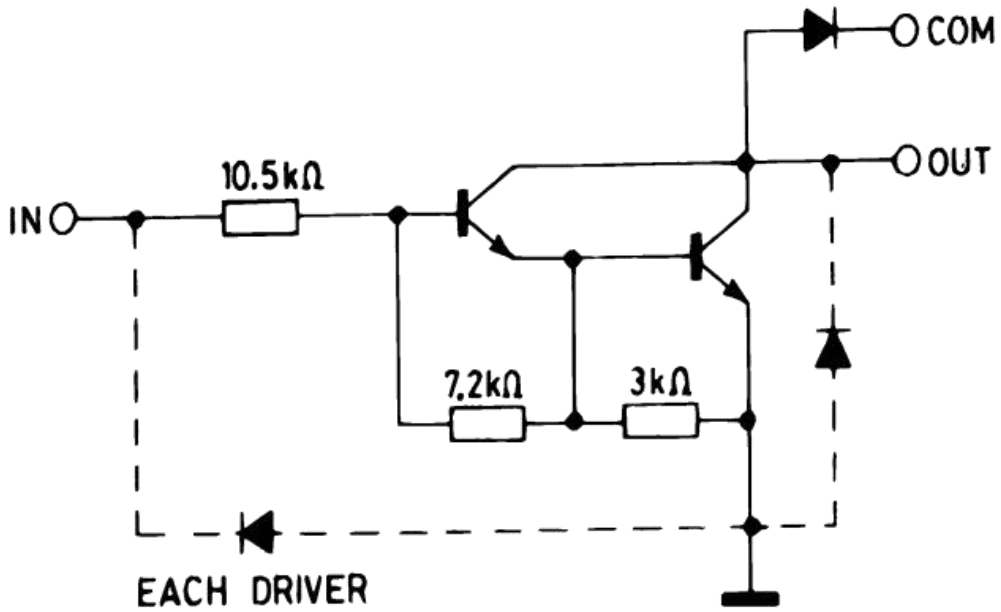
| Symbol | Parameter | DIP-16 | SOP-16 | Unit |
|------------|---|--------|--------|------|
| R_{thJA} | Thermal resistance junction-ambient, Max. | 70 | 120 | °C/W |

Diagram

Schematic diagram



ULN2003 (each driver)



ULN2004 (each driver)

Electrical characteristics

TA = 25 °C unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Parameter | Test condition | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|----------------------|--|---|------|------|------|------|
| I _{CEX} | Output leakage current | V _{CE} = 50 V, (Figure 1.) | | | 50 | μA |
| | | T _A = 85°C, V _{CE} = 50 V (Figure 1.) | | | 100 | |
| | | T _A = 85°C for ULN2002, V _{CE} = 50 V, V _I = 6 V (Figure 2.) | | | 500 | |
| | | T _A = 85°C for ULN2002, V _{CE} = 50 V, V _I = 1V (Figure 2.) | | | 500 | |
| V _{CE(SAT)} | Collector-emitter saturation voltage (Figure 3.) | I _C = 100 mA, I _B = 250 μA | | 0.9 | 1.1 | V |
| | | I _C = 200 mA, I _B = 350 μA | | 1.1 | 1.3 | |
| | | I _C = 350 mA, I _B = 500 μA | | 1.3 | 1.6 | |
| I _{I(ON)} | Input current (Figure 4.) | for ULN2002, V _I = 17 V | | 0.82 | 1.25 | mA |
| | | for ULN2003, V _I = 3.85 V | | 0.93 | 1.35 | |
| | | for ULN2004, V _I = 5 V | | 0.35 | 0.5 | |
| | | V _I = 12 V | | 1 | 1.45 | |
| I _{I(OFF)} | Input current (Figure 5.) | T _A = 85°C, I _C = 500 μA | 50 | 65 | | μA |
| V _{I(ON)} | Input voltage (Figure 6.) | V _{CE} = 2 V, for ULN2002 | | | 13 | V |
| | | I _C = 300 mA | | | 2.4 | |
| | | for ULN2003 | | | 2.7 | |
| | | I _C = 200 mA | | | 3 | |
| | | I _C = 250 mA | | | 5 | |
| | | I _C = 300 mA | | | 6 | |
| | | for ULN2004 | | | 7 | |
| | | I _C = 125 mA | | | 8 | |
| h _{FE} | DC Forward current gain(Figure 3.) | for ULN2001, V _{CE} = 2 V, I _C = 350mA | 1000 | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| C _I | Input capacitance | | | 15 | 25 | pF |
| t _{PLH} | Turn-on delay time | 0.5 V _I to 0.5 V _O | | 0.25 | 1 | μs |
| t _{PHL} | Turn-off delay time | 0.5 V _I to 0.5 V _O | | 0.25 | 1 | μs |
| I _R | Clamp diode leakage current(Figure 7.) | V _R = 50 V | | | 50 | μA |
| | | T _A = 85°C, V _R = 50 V | | | 100 | |
| V _F | Clamp diode forward voltage(Figure 8.) | I _F = 350 mA | | 1.7 | 2 | V |

Test circuits

Figure 1. Output leakage current

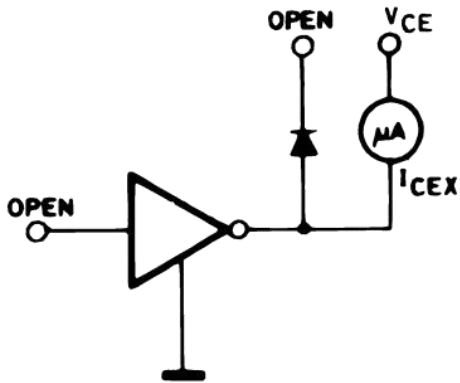


Figure 2. Output leakage current

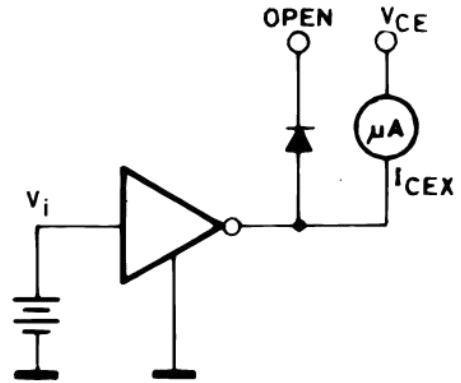


Figure 3. Collector-emitter saturation voltage

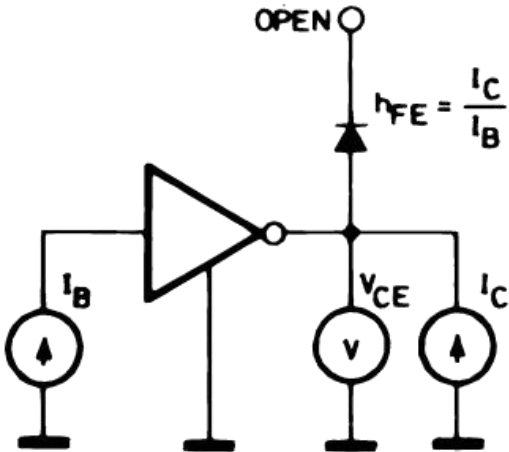


Figure 4. Input current (ON)

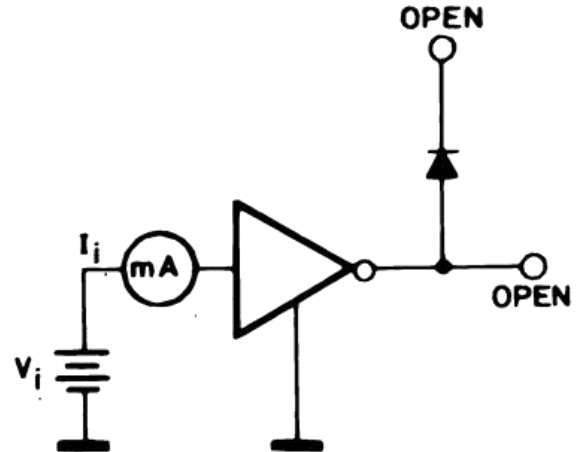


Figure 5. Input current (OFF)

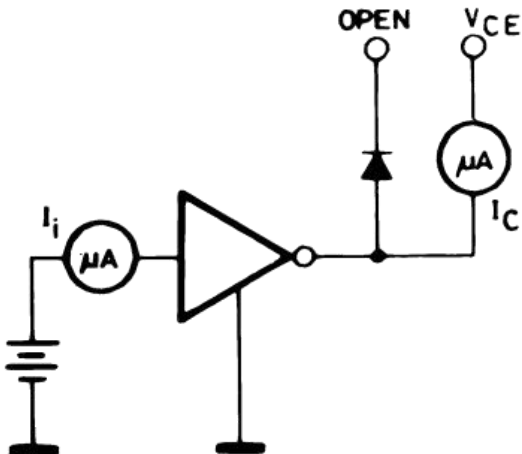


Figure 6. Input voltage

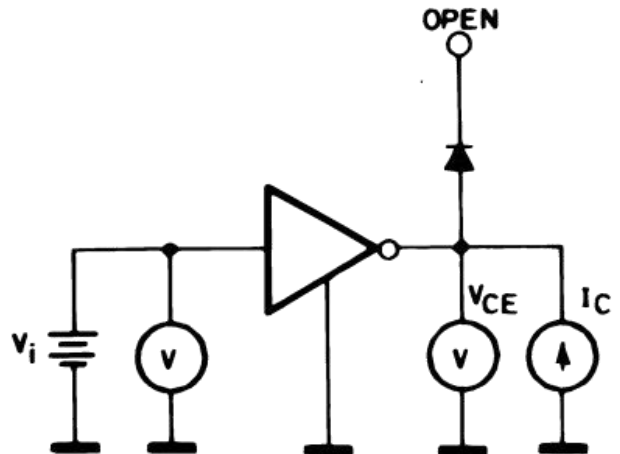


Figure 7. Clamp diode leakage current

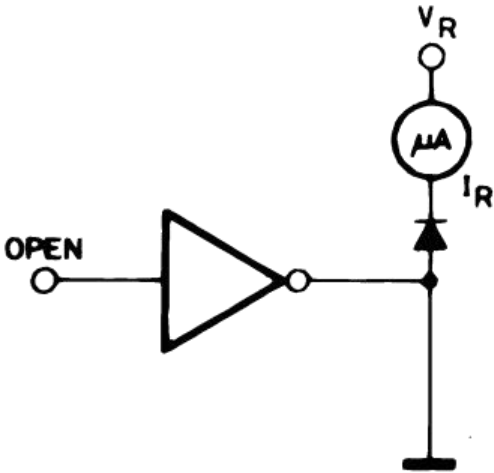
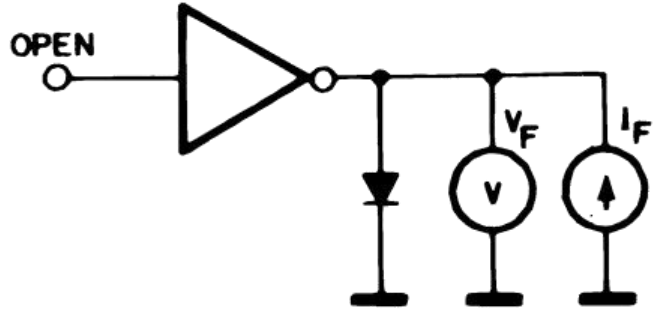


Figure 8. Clamp diode forward voltage



Typical performance characteristics

Figure 9. Collector current vs. saturation voltage ($T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$)

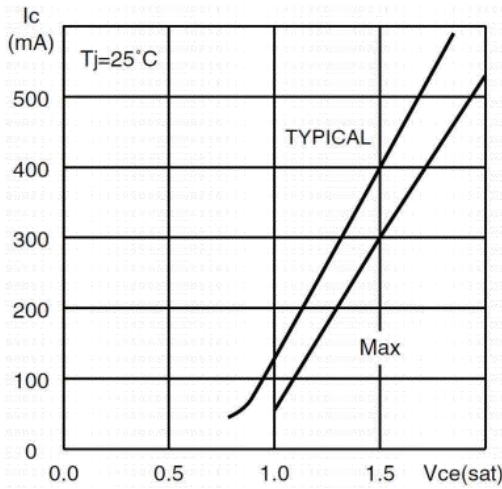


Figure 10. Collector current vs. saturation voltage

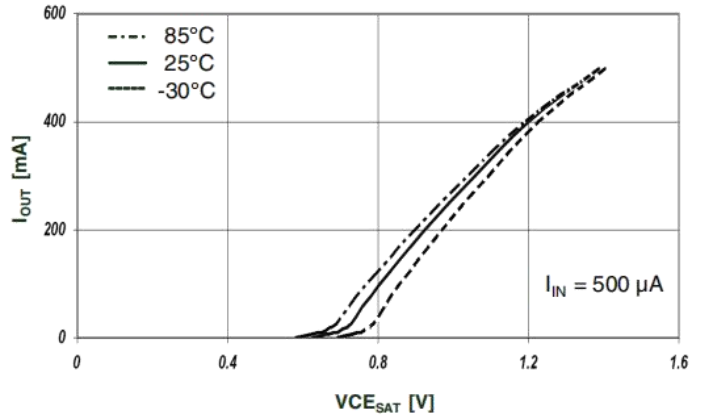


Figure 11. Input current vs. input voltage

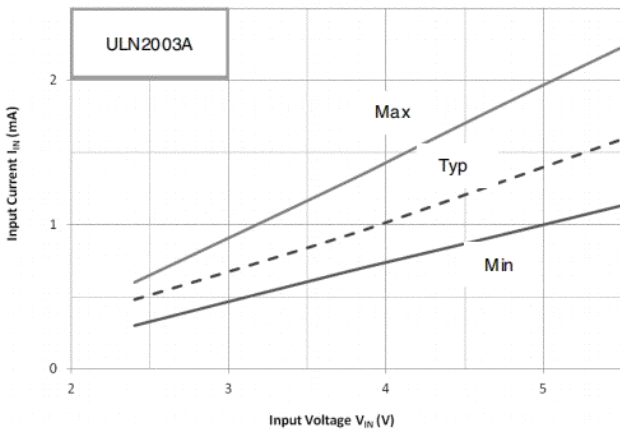


Figure 12. Input current vs. input voltage ($T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$)

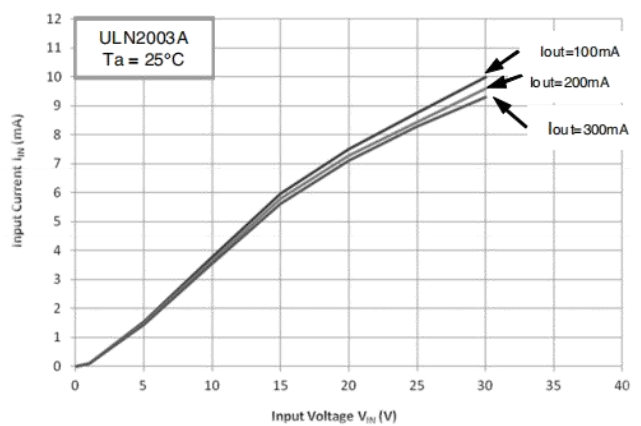


Figure 13. Collector current vs. input current

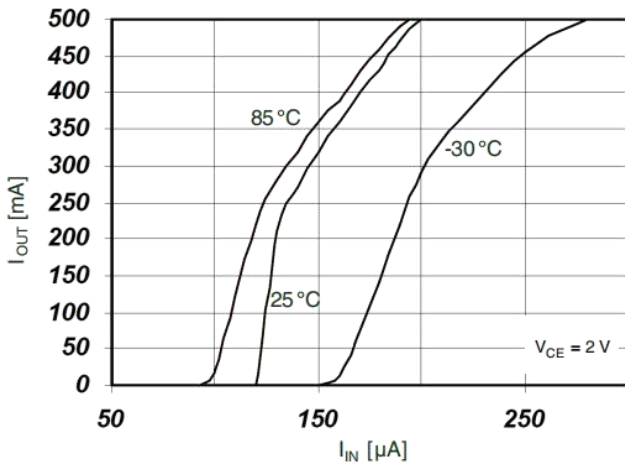
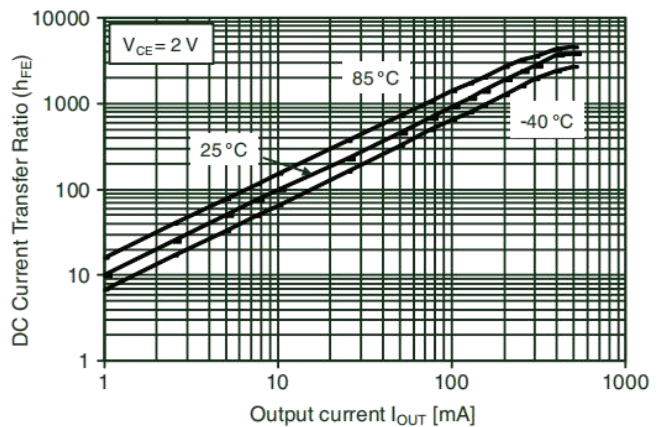


Figure 14. h_{FE} vs. output current



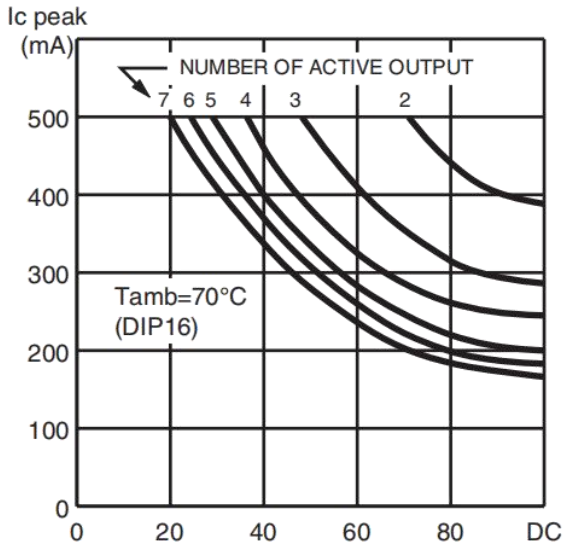


Figure 15. Peak collector current vs. duty cycle (DIP-16)

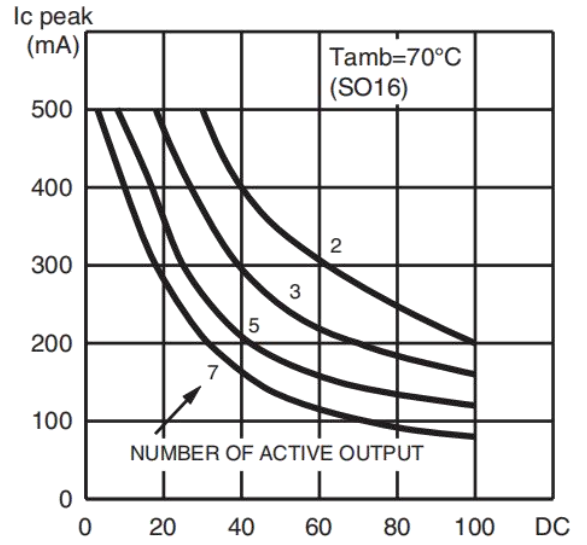
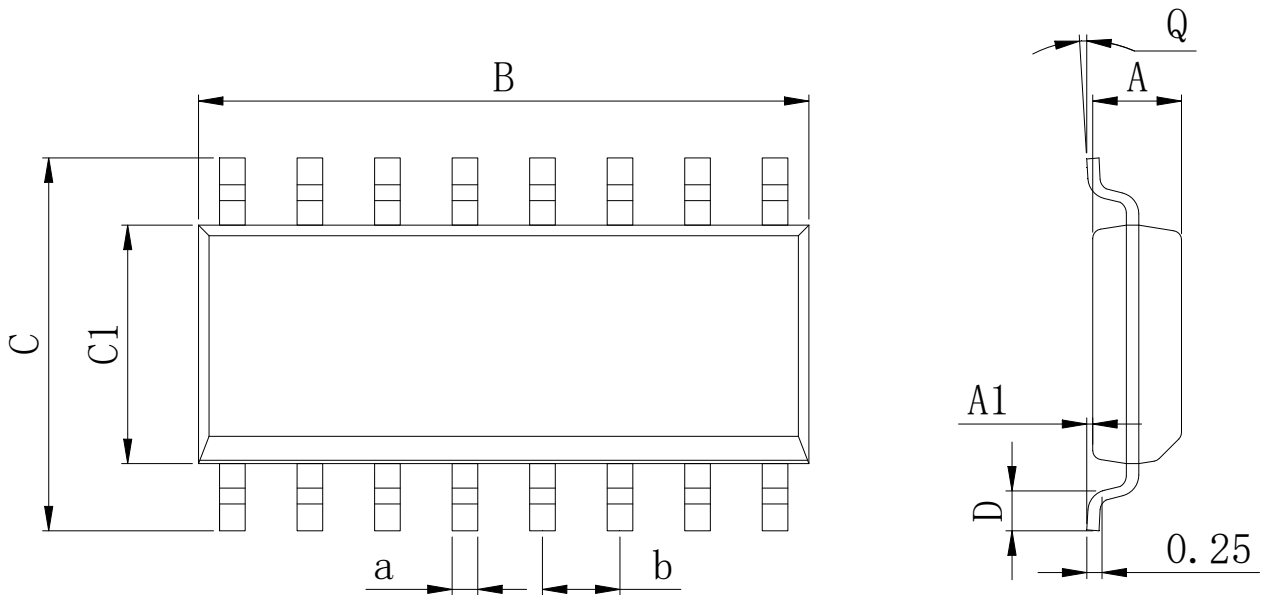


Figure 16. Peak collector current vs. duty cycle (SO-16)

Physical Dimensions

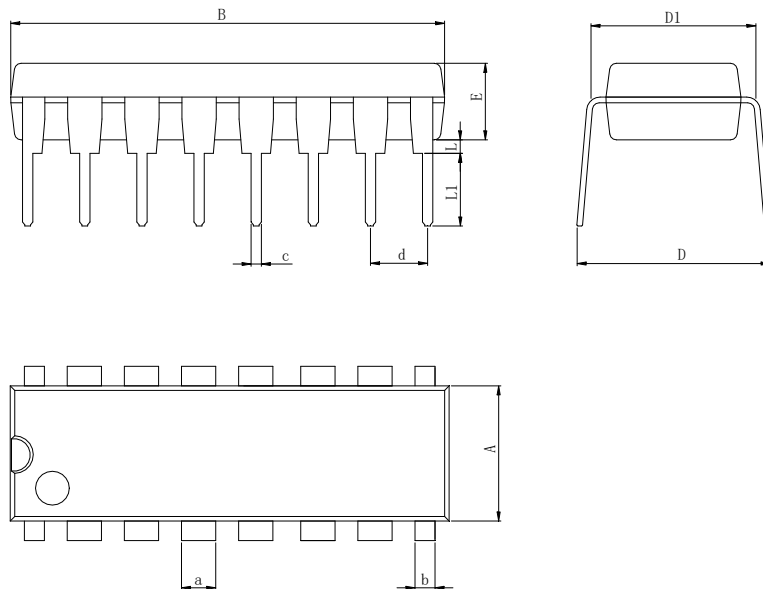
SOP-16



Dimensions In Millimeters(SOP-16)

| Symbol: | A | A1 | B | C | C1 | D | Q | a | b |
|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|------|----------|
| Min: | 1.35 | 0.05 | 9.80 | 5.80 | 3.80 | 0.40 | 0° | 0.35 | 1.27 BSC |
| Max: | 1.55 | 0.20 | 10.0 | 6.20 | 4.00 | 0.80 | 8° | 0.45 | |

DIP-16

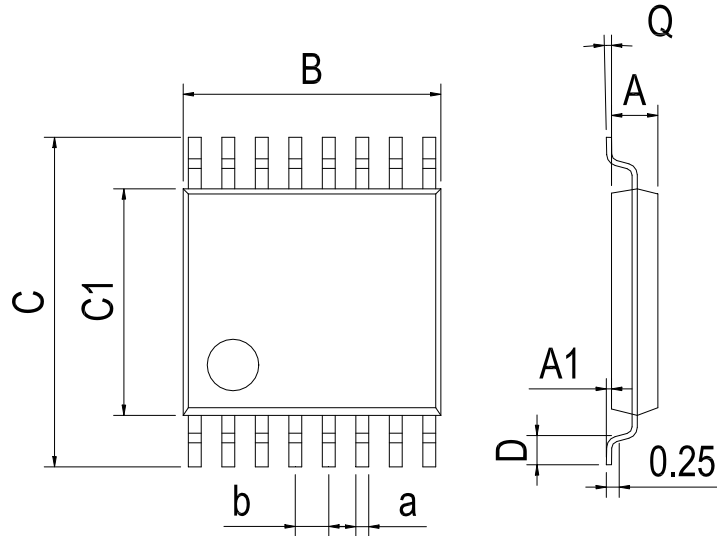


Dimensions In Millimeters(DIP-16)

| Symbol: | A | B | D | D1 | E | L | L1 | a | b | c | d |
|---------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|
| Min: | 6.10 | 18.94 | 8.10 | 7.42 | 3.10 | 0.50 | 3.00 | 1.50 | 0.85 | 0.40 | 2.54 BSC |
| Max: | 6.68 | 19.56 | 10.9 | 7.82 | 3.55 | 0.70 | 3.60 | 1.55 | 0.90 | 0.50 | |

Physical Dimensions

TSSOP-16



| Dimensions In Millimeters(TSSOP-16) | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|------|----------|
| Symbol: | A | A1 | B | C | C1 | D | Q | a | b |
| Min: | 0.85 | 0.05 | 4.90 | 6.20 | 4.30 | 0.40 | 0° | 0.20 | 0.65 BSC |
| Max: | 0.95 | 0.20 | 5.10 | 6.60 | 4.50 | 0.80 | 8° | 0.25 | |

Revision History

| DATE | REVISION | PAGE |
|-----------|---|----------------|
| 2016-8-14 | New | 1-12 |
| 2023-9-14 | Modify the package dimension diagram TSSOP-16、 Update encapsulation type 、 Update Lead Temperature 、 Updated DIP-16 dimension 、 Add annotation for Maximum Ratings. | 1、 2、 9、 10 |

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